

Docket No. 22750-350

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Inventor(s):

Pfeuffer

Serial No.:

08/900,254

Filing Date:

July 2**5** 199**7**

For:

FILTER MATERIAL, METHOD OF

ITS MANUFACTURE, AND

APPARATUS FOR

MANUFACTURING FILTER

MATERIAL

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Group Art Unit: 1733

Examiner: Yao, S.

to: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231, on

Address to:

Assistant Commissioner for Patents

Washington D.C. 20231

<u>REPLY TO EXAMINER'S ANSWER</u>

SIR:

This is in response to the Examiner's Answer mailed May 19, 2000.

I. Meyer and Narou Do Not Suggest Forming Spacers in a Filter Sheet

As the Examiner has recognized, Yamamoto is silent on forming "spacers" on a paperlike sheet. The Examiner cites either Meyer or Narou as providing the motivation for forming "spacers." This assertion, however, relies on an incorrect definition of "spacers." In the Examiner's answer, the Examiner has repeatedly equated "spacers" with "pleats." For 5 example, in the Examiner's Answer, on page 4, the Examiner states that "Yamamoto et al. is silent of forming "spacers" (i.e. pleats). . . . However, it would have been obvious in the art of making a filter media to form spacers on the paper-like sheet of Yamamoto (i.e. to form a pleater [sic] filter paper sheet . . . " Contrary to the Examiner's implicit assertion, pleats and "spacers" are two different things.

As was discussed in Appellant's pecification, "spacers are formed by elevations whose height corresponds and least one quarter of the thickness of the filter material." In other words, the filter sheet is formed with small indentations in the sheet itself. These small indentations are the "spacers." This sheet with small indentation can then subsequently be pleated.

On the other hands, pleats are formed by folding the sheet itself to form a bend in the sheet. For example, Figs. 12-14 of Meyer show that the pleats are formed by bending the filter sheet into large folds. The sheets themselves, however, do not have any "spacers"-i.e. "indentations" Accordingly, the Examiner's treatment of "spacers" and "pleats" as synonymous is incorrect.

With the proper understanding of the distinction between "spacers" and "pleats," it can be readily seen that the teachings of Meyer and Naruo do not cure the defects of the teachings of Yamamoto. Yamamoto teaches that it is undesirable to crimp the fibers-i.e. that it is undesirable to form spacers. Meyer and Naruo do not even discuss forming spacers. Accordingly, neither Meyer or Narou overcomes the teachings of Yamamoto, and the rejection of claims 1-4 should be reversed.

IX. **CONCLUSION**

For the foregoing reasons, it is respectfully submitted that the Examiner's rejections of claims 1-4 are in error and must be reversed.

> Respectfully submitted, **KENYON & KENYON**

Dated: //

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE Docket Number: 22750/350 TRANSMITTAL LETTER Application Number Filing Date Examiner Art Unit 08/900.254 July 25, 1997 Yao, S. 1733 Invention Title Inventor(s) FILTER MATERIAL, METHOD OF ITS Pfeuffer MANUFACTURE, AND APPARATUS FOR MANUFACTURING FILTER MATERIAL

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Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington D.C. 20231 I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231 on

Date: 7/18/00

Reg. No. 41,333

Signature

Michael Stimson

Sir

- 1. Transmitted herewith is a Reply to Examiner's Answer mailed May 19, 2000 for filing in the above-identified application.
- 2. It is believed that no fees are due in connection with the filing of this communication. However, should any fees be due, the Commissioner is authorized to charge the following fees associated with this communication or credit any overpayment to the deposit account of **Kenyon & Kenyon**, deposit account number 11-0600:
 - A. Any additional filing fees required under 37 C.F.R. § 1.16;
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 - F. Any additional miscellaneous fees under 37 C.F.R. § 1.21.

3. A duplicate copy of this communication is enclosed.

Dated: 7/18/00

Ву:

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